

# 90 SAUDI INFORMATIONS



المملكة العربية السعودية

KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

After 90 Years

هدى القعدة

# National Milestones



15.1  
1902

Entering Riyadh

20.12  
1924

Declaring the Consultative National Council

1924

Establishing the Royal Court

1925

Establishing the Council of Deputies

29.8  
1926

Establishment of Majlis Ashura  
(The Consultative Council) to replace the Consultative  
National Council



23.9  
1932

Unification of the Kingdom and  
declaring it as The Kingdom of  
Saudi Arabia



1923

Signing of the first concession for  
oil excavation in the country



4.3  
1938

Extracting the first oil barrel



26.6  
1945

Signing the charter of the United Nations

1953

Establishing the Council of Ministers to  
replace the Council of Deputies



9.11  
1953

Death of King Abdulaziz Al-Saud,  
god have mercy on his soul



9.11  
1953

King Saud bin Abdul-Aziz  
crowned as king



10.9  
1960

Establishment of OPEC



2.11  
**1964**

**King Faisal bin Abdulaziz crowned as new King**

11.5  
**1958**

**Issuing the System of the Council of Ministers**

**1970**

**Issuing the first development plan**



25.3  
**1975**

**Assassination of King Faisal**



25.3  
**1975**

**Khalid Bin Abdulaziz becomes King of Saudi Arabia**



13.6  
**1982**

**King Khalid Bin Abdulaziz, may God have mercy on him, dies and King Fahd Abdulaziz succeeds him on the throne**

1.3  
**1992**

**Issuing the Kingdom's administrative division system, dividing the Kingdom into 13 administrative areas**



1.8  
**2005**

**King Fahd, may God have mercy on him, dies and King Abdullah bin Abdulaziz succeeds him in the Kingdom's reign**

18.10  
**2006**

**Forming the Allegiance Council**



23.1  
**2015**

**King Abdullah, may God have mercy on him, dies and King Salman becomes King of Saudi Arabia**

29.1  
**2015**

**Formation of the Council of Economic and Development Affairs and the Council of Politics and Security Affairs**



25.4  
**2016**

**Announcing the Saudi Vision 2030 strategic framework**



21.6  
**2017**

**Prince Mohammed bin Salman becomes crown prince of Saudi Arabia**



**2020**

**Saudi Arabia assumes presidency of the G20**



# Introduction

In this brief report we directed our powers of observation and focused our lenses on the most important information and statistics that we worked hard to select and present.

In our endeavor to make this report happen we were like a fisherman picking pearls from an ocean overflowing with treasures, a hunter that collects bright stars from a space crowded with galaxies and illuminating planets.

## 90 Saudi Informations

A report that we launch on the eve of the 90th National day of the Kingdom.

In this report we present in a nutshell the most important aspects of the Saudi achievement that might not be obvious to those who seek to explore the features of the homeland of peace and dignity.

So let these numbers be our source of guidance and inspiration and a motive to achieve our motto: “Mettle to the Top”

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# Population and biotic characteristics



# 1

## Location

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia is located in the far south-west of the continent of Asia, bounded to the west by the Red Sea, to the east by the Arabian Gulf, the United Arab Emirates, Qatar, to the north by Kuwait, Iraq, Jordan, and to the south by Yemen and the Sultanate of Oman.



# 2

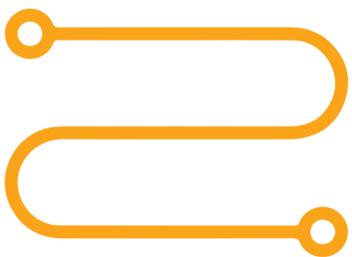
## Area and Borders

# 2,000,000

Km<sup>2</sup>

# 70%

of the area of the Arabian Peninsula



Saudi Borders  
Length

# 4,415

km  
land borders

# 2,640

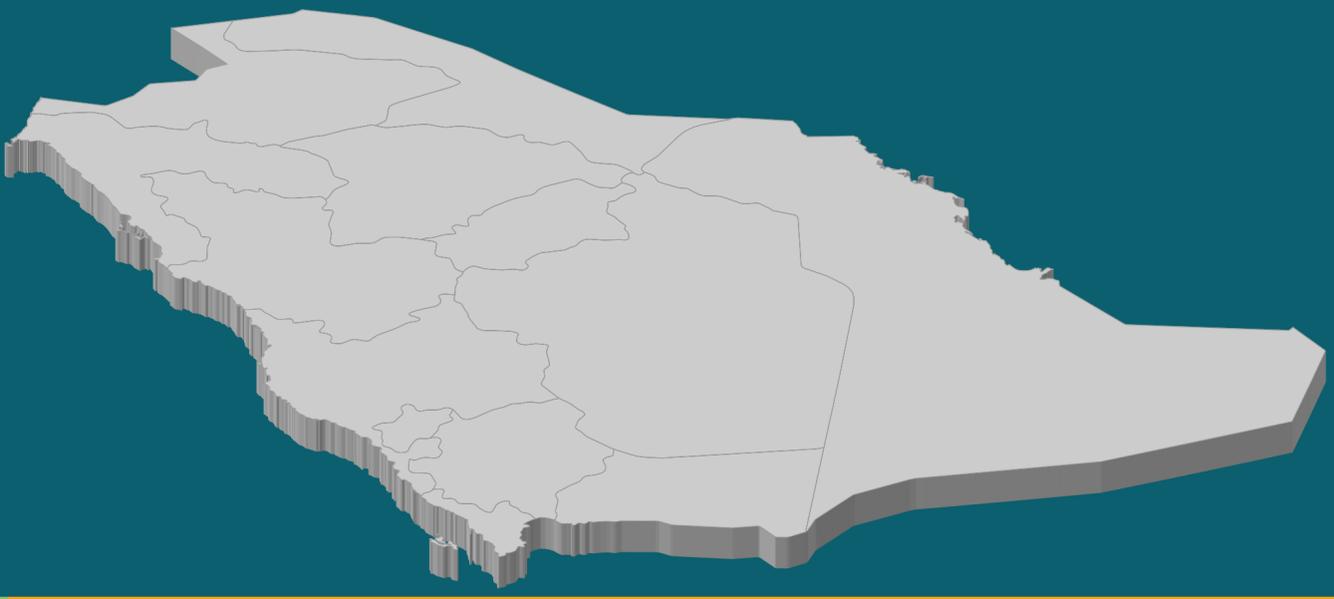
km  
of coastline



# 3

## Climate

- The climate of the Kingdom in general is continental, hot in the summer, cold and rainy in the winter
- The climate is moderate on the western and southwestern highlands
- Central regions have hot and dry summers, cold and dry winters
- The coasts have high temperature and humidity
- Rains fall in the winter and spring seasons in small amounts in most of the kingdom except for the southwestern highlands, which sees relatively heavy seasonal rains in the summer
- Humidity rises on the western coasts and highlands during most of the year, and decreases as we head inland



# 4

## Administrative division of the Kingdom

- The kingdom is divided into (13) administrative regions
- Each region is divided into a number of governorates, the number differs from one region to another
- Every governorate is divided into cities that are administratively related to the governorate or emirate

**20**

of them are major cities

**46**

cities

**13**

administrative regions

**0.6%**

Al-Baha is the smallest area with

**28%**

The eastern region is the largest region as it occupies

**285**

Municipalities

**20,000**

villages and desertions

**269**

Mayoralties belonging to the Municipalities

**16**

main Municipality



# 5

## The National Day

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia celebrates its National Day on the first day of Libra, corresponding to September 23 of each year, to commemorate the anniversary of the unification of the Kingdom and its founding in 1351 AH (1932 AD).



## 6 The Flag

The flag of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia is rectangular, with its width equal to two-thirds of its length. The field of the flag is green and at the center is the Islamic Shahada (Testimony of monotheism): (There is no god but Allah, Muhammad is the Messenger of Allah) in the Thuluth script and under it is an Arab sword that points towards the flagpole, painted in white. It is not permissible to lower the flag or let it touch the ground or water as it carries the Islamic Shahada.



# 7

## The Official Slogan

The emblem of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia is composed of two intersecting, curved Arab swords, topped by a palm tree. The two swords symbolize strength, resilience and sacrifice, while the palm tree symbolizes vitality, growth and prosperity.



# 8

## The Currency

The basic unit of the kingdom's currency is the Saudi Riyal (SAR), and it is coated with gold. The Riyal is subdivided into 100 Halalas and can be converted to foreign currencies at the exchange rate of the that currency



# 9

## Scales and Weights



Scales  
Metric System



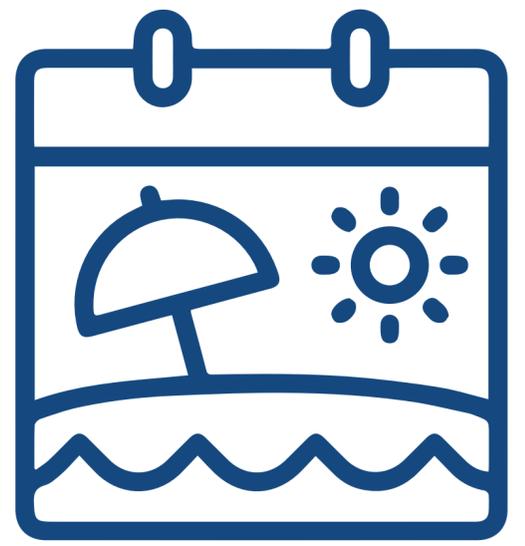
Weights  
Kilograms



# 10 Calendar

The Kingdom uses the Hijri calendar, which is based on the date of the migration of the Prophet Muhammad, the Messenger of God, peace be upon him, from Mecca to Medina. The lunar hijra year is **354 days** and is divided into twelve lunar months

# 11 Official Holidays



## Weekends

Friday and Saturday



## Eid Al-Fitr holiday

It starts from the twenty-fifth of Ramadan until the fifth of the month of Shawwal and lasts anywhere between ten days to two weeks, depending on its compatibility with the weekends



## Eid Al-Adha Holiday

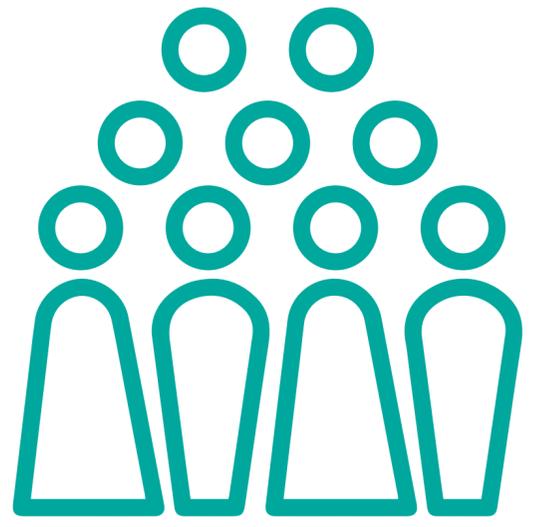
It starts from the fifth of Dhu al-Hijjah until the fifteenth of it. Government departments and institutions are suspended during these holidays



## The National Day of the Kingdom

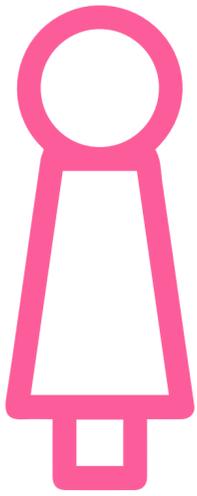
It is celebrated on the 23 of September  
23 of the Gregorian calendar

# 12 Population and Housing



# 34,218,169

Total population



# 19,739,056

males

# 14,479,113

Females

million **21**

Saudi Arabians

million **13**

Non-Saudi citizens



Populated Areas

# 8,216,284

Riyadh  
Most Populated

# 365,231

Northern Borders  
Least Populated

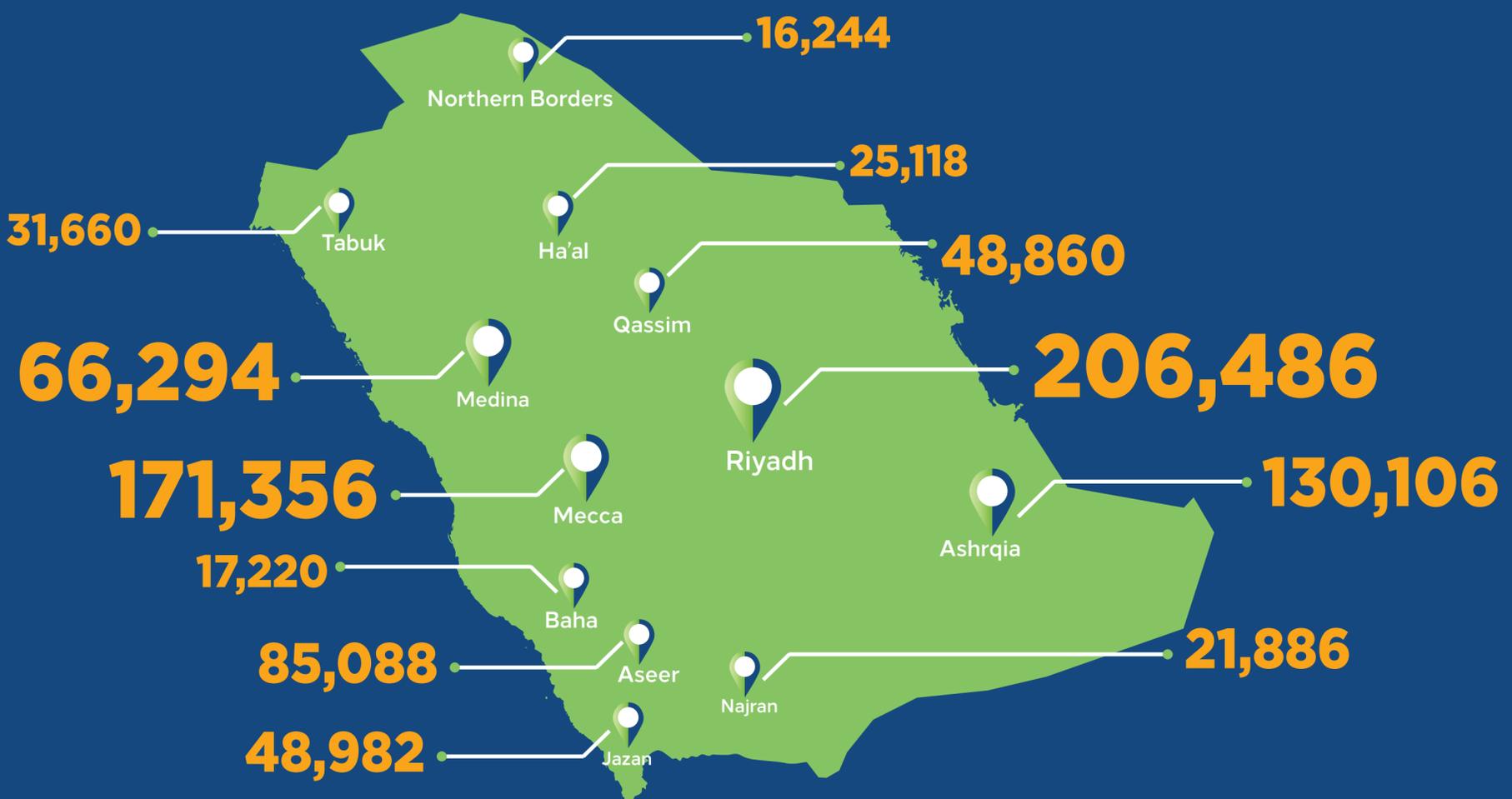


13

## Registered Saudi Families

869,300

registered Saudi Families





# Health

# 14

## Health Services



■ **223,173**  
total manpower

■ **46,568**

Doctors

■ **4,802**

Dentists

■ **12,679**

Pharmacists

■ **87,362**

Nursing

■ **71,762**

Medical Aiding Categories

■ **450** Hospitals

■ **286**

Government  
Hospitals

■ **164**

Private  
Hospital

○ **112**

of which are certified by the Central Council for Accreditation of Health Facilities

■ **63,811** Hospital Beds

■ **44,665**

in Government Hospitals

■ **19,146**

in private hospitals

# 15

# Medical Achievements

Siamese twins' operations

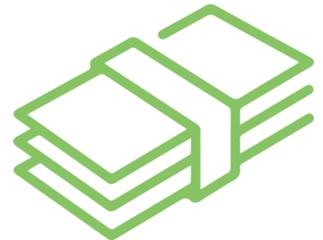


**31** December **1990**

First operation to separate Saudi twins took place



**531** hours in twin's separation operations



**2** million Riyals is the average cost of an operation



**107** case studies



**46** operations separating Siamese twins



Children **20** countries

# 23

months old

The youngest case of a heart transplant for a Saudi infant

# 44

year-old patient

The age of the oldest recipient of an artificial heart

**16** | **Blood Banks**

**228+** blood banks



**97**

mobile units

**24**

central units

**107**

secondary units

**312,000**

units of blood and its components were used in Saudi hospitals



**151,313**

Platelet units



**180,537**

Frozen plasma units



**312.26**

blood units

**24%**

of donors are from the Eastern Region

**449+**

Thousand Donor



# Education and Training

# 17 | Education

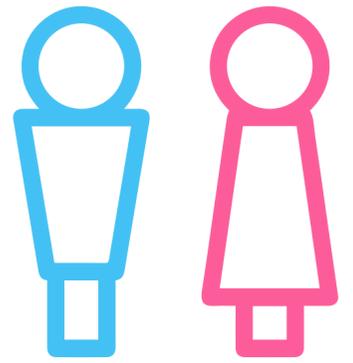


■ **5,986,414**

Total General Education Students

**2,937,844**  
Males

**3,043,875**  
Females



■ **10,132**  
Workers

■ **5,381**  
clerks

■ **105,666**  
Administrative staff

■ **475,903**  
Teachers

■ **13,428,147**

million Riyals, is the total spending of the Saudi families on education annually

**4** ■

Public Technical Colleges

**4** ■

Public Academies

**38+** ■

Private Universities and Colleges

**29+** ■

Public Universities

**7** ■

Military colleges and institutes

**87** ■

Medium technical colleges for male and female students

● **106**

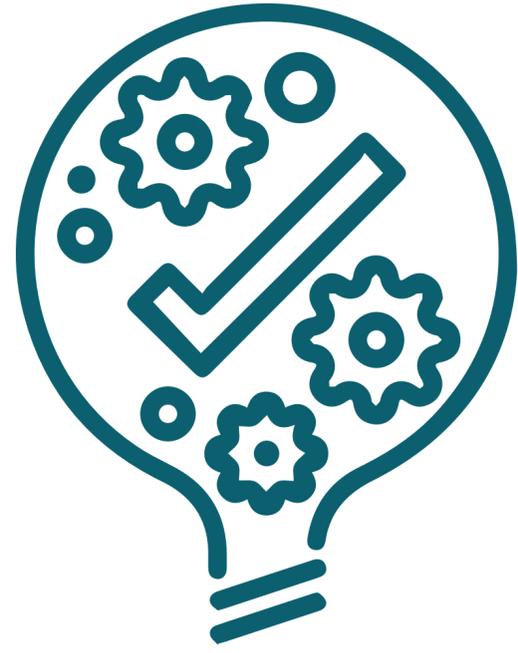
Technical and scientific research institutions and centers

● Princess Nora bint Abdulrahman University, the largest women's university in the world, includes:

■ **11** kilometers to help students commute

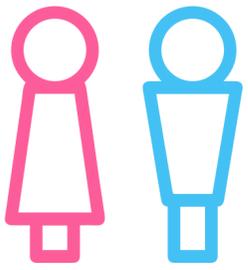
■ **32** colleges

# 18 Talent and Innovation



■ **335,403**

persons involved in institutional innovation



Females **100,954** Males **234,449**

■ **64,188**

The number of institutions engaged in innovation

■ **2,340,916**

Riyals, innovation revenues

■ **64,188**

Riyal spent on innovation

## ● Participation in competitions for talented students

Intel International Science and Engineering Competition

■ **8** Prizes ■ **19** Participant

International and regional competitions

■ **47** Prizes ■ **69** Participant

The National Olympics for Scientific Creativity

■ **27** Winner ■ **102** Candidate ■ **6,352** Project ■ **84,418** Participant

Saudi Youth Employees

Years **30 - 34**

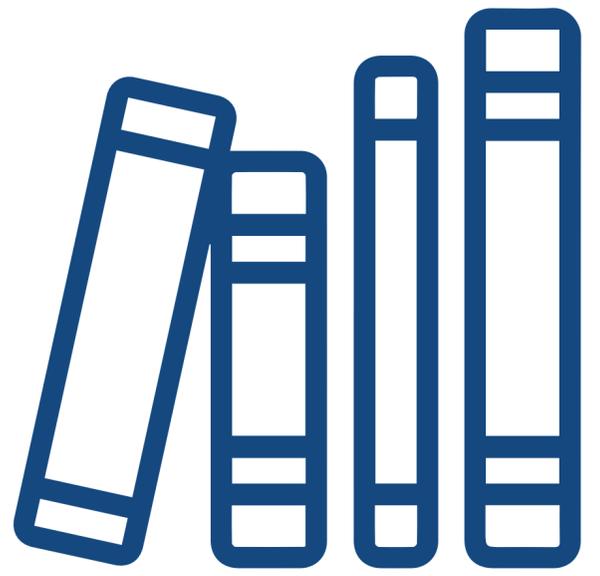
Years **25 - 29**

Years **20 - 24**

Years **15 - 19**



# 19 | Libraries



**60**  
Library

National and Academic libraries to preserve the Saudi production of knowledge

**84**  
Public Libraries

**2,500,000**

knowledge sources preserved in the national libraries

**75,000**

Rare historical pictures of Saudi royalty and geographical regions

**16,000**  
Illustrated manuscript

**5,000**  
Original manuscript



# Agriculture, Water, and Environment

# 20 | Agricultural Trees



# 735,732

trees planted in 2019

# 11

Parks



# 735,276

Trees

# 49,614

Km

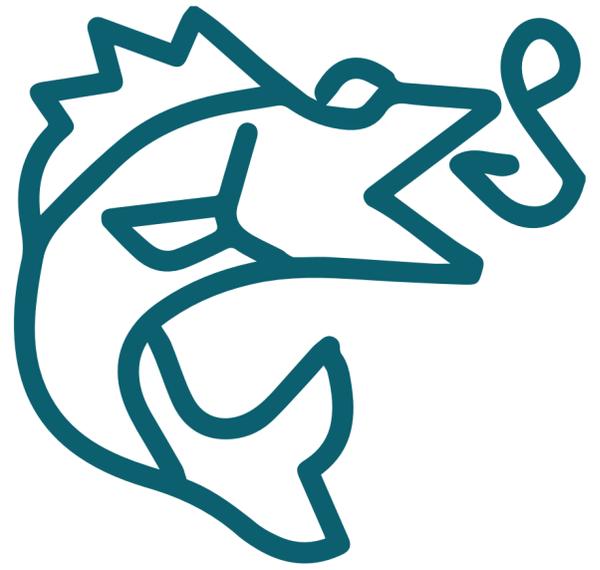
# 14

Natural reserves

# 578,419

Saplings in national parks

# 21 Fishing



542

fish species in the Arabian Gulf

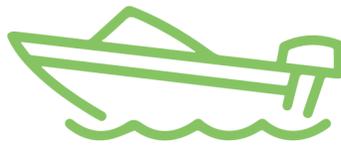
1,280

species in the Red Sea



8,788

Boats in The Red Sea



2,141

boats in the Arabian Gulf



8,802

Fishermen

## ● Fish Farming

■ 15.5

billion Riyals invested in the seafood industry in the Kingdom

■ 100,000

Tons

■ 30,370

Manpower

## 6 Shrimps Projects

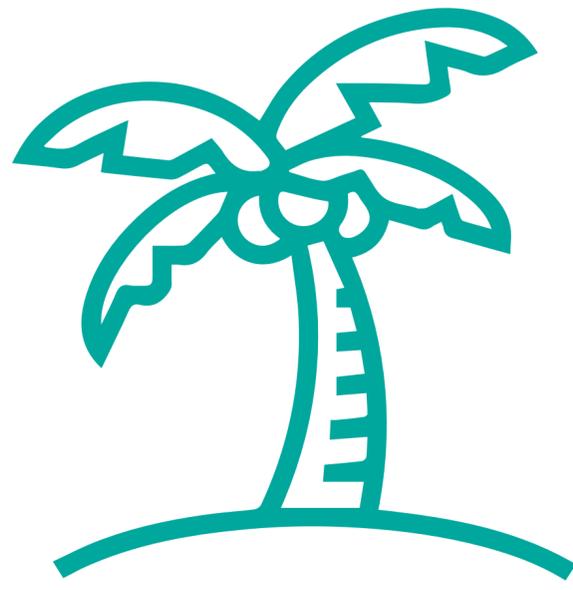
50,000 tons

Exports to 32 countries

6,089,136

tons of shrimp produced

# 22 | Palm Trees Planting



million **+30**  
palm trees



million **+1.5**  
tons of date



million **7.3**  
Qassim region

million **8**  
Riyadh Region

million **4**  
The Eastern  
Region

million **5**  
Al-Madinah Al-Munaw-  
warah Region

23

# Olive Planting



14,308,912

Olive trees

9,306,872

Fruitful trees

357,819

Tons produced

347,297

tons Sold

24

# Coffee Planting



1,000,000,000+

Riyal annual spending

60,000

Tons Imported annually

100,000

trees

847

coffee farms

646

tons of Arabica coffee  
produced

82,000

fruitful trees

# 25

## Specialized Planting



# 386,819

km area of organic palm farms

# 1,583,000

km of organic fruit farms

# 43,859

km area of organic vegetable farms

# 58,025

km area of organic forage farms

# 42,991

km area of organic grain farms

# 6,568

km area of organic medicinal and aromatic farms

# 26 | Water



■ The Kingdom is the largest country in the world with no flowing rivers. water sources come from nonrenewable ground water and desalinated water

■ **2,067,570** m<sup>3</sup>

day production capacity of the water desalination plants of wells and dams'

■ **121,356** km

of 2019 water network pipelines

■ **5,390** km

of 2019 sewage pipelines

■ **34,729** km

lengths of desalinated water pipelines

**151,497** ■

cumulative totals of well licenses

**8,611** ■

the total number of wells according to the Ministry of Environment, Water and Agriculture

## ● Annual water demand

m<sup>3</sup> **10,500** ■  
Agricultural

m<sup>3</sup> **1,400** ■  
Industrial

m<sup>3</sup> **3,493** ■  
Urban

## ● Dams

m<sup>3</sup> **2,304.390,647** ■  
Storage Capacity

**522** ■  
Dams



27

## Honey Production

137,276

tons of honey produced annually

78,988 tons

traditional

58,289 tons

modern



# 28

## Drinking Sources and Sanitation

■ **265** Factories

### ● Source of drinking water for homes across the Kingdom

■ **59%** house well      ■ **17%** tanks      ■ **12.96%** filters      ■ **9.83%** public network

### ● Sources of sanitation in homes across the Kingdom

■ **38%** holes (wells)      ■ **0.70%** Private network      ■ **62%** public network



29

## Natural Reserves

0.33%

is the area of marine reserves

1.35%

of the land area covered by forests

Aims to protect  
of the Kingdom's  
area

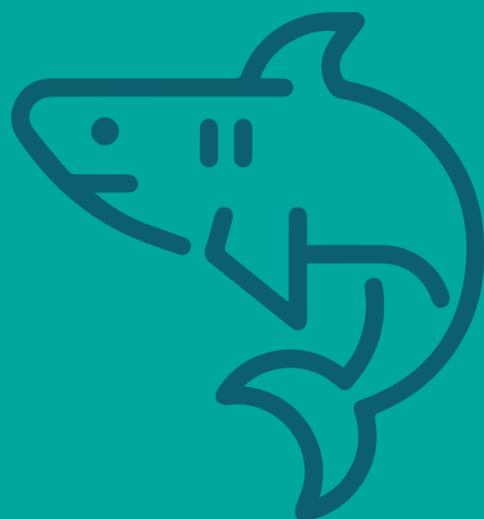
10%

14 areas  
of the %4 occupy  
Kingdom's area

The Kingdom aims to protect

103

land and marine reserves





30

# Waste Disposal

■ **0.02%**  
Buried

■ **0.36%**  
Burning

■ **99%**  
Public Containers

● **Waste Types** (in tons)

■ **1,603**  
Metal

■ **1,701**  
Glass

■ **3,411**  
Plastic

■ **3,905**  
Organic

■ **298**  
Medical

■ **382**  
Chemical

■ **1,207**  
Agricultural



# 31

## Electronic Waste



# 48,301,922

amount of e-waste  
produced by households



# 5,81 kg

Average family  
produces e-waste

### Highest Provinces

Mecca

# 12,030,375

### Lowest Provinces

Al Baha

# 320,347



32

## Recycling



130,000,000

Total amount of recycled waste

### Solid Waste

Recycled waste less than

1%

### Industrial Waste

Recycling rate

22%



### 2035 Predictions

Recycling

81%



# Culture and Media

# 33

## Saudi Folklore

With 60+ dialects, the diversity of folklore, is notable in

### Badawani

- Originated in Hijaz Area
- A game that is classified under the movement and action game

### Radih

- The longest running game, up to 12 hours
- A Game in Yanbu al-Nakhl, and Yanbu al-Bahr

### Bishana

- It is also used in social events
- The action of beating of the drums to summon the tribesmen in preparation to respond to an invasion

### Al'gal

- Old popular game
- Yanbu al-Bahr is known for it
- Performed during the reception and farewell of sailors

### Hijaz Ta'sher Dance

- Based on Playing with Steel and Fire
- Old war dance, similar to military Performance

### Al\_Damma

- Originated in Aseer over 200 years ago
- Enthusiastic performance art

### Najd Performance

- War dance performed by Najd Citizens
- Listed in intangible cultural heritage in 2015
- Was one of the main war festivals in the past
- Considered the Kingdom's official celebration

# 34

# Culture and Entertainment

53

Governmental Museums

23

Museum of the National Heritage Sector

162

Private Museums

35.36%

families have home book case

53.02%

read newspapers and magazines

55.41%

read books

39.36%

watch TV

53.96%

listen to Radio

92%

Visit cultural and entertainment places where they live

55.15%

Visit cultural and entertainment places inside and outside the Kingdom

70.03%

Archaeological and historical places and museums

2.51%

book fairs

39.62%

Cinema

53.91%

Amusement parks

2.31%

Sports Events

8.96%

National heritage festivals

7.97%

Holidays Festivals

# 35

## Favorite Cultural Language



### Reading

**76.67%**

Arabic

**7.54%**

English

**10.96%**

Others



### Writing

**76.70%**

Arabic

**7.42%**

English

**11.05%**

Others



### Speaking

**81.25%**

Arabic

**7.08%**

English

**11.57%**

Others



### Browsing

**81.84%**

Arabic

**24%**

English

**12.69%**

Others



36

## Favorite Entertaining Language



### Theatre

77.42%

Arabic

7.29%

English

10.42%

Others



### Listening to Music

74.22%

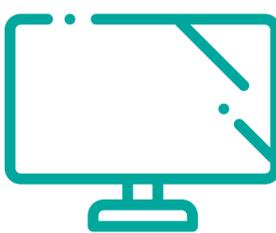
Arabic

7.68%

English

10.90%

Others



### Watching TV and Listening to Radio

80.02%

Arabic

7.51%

English

11.29%

Others



# Commerce and Investment



# 37

## Public Investment Fund

- Kingdom's sovereign wealth fund
- Founded in 1971
- Among the largest sovereign wealth funds in the world
- The fund aims at financing projects of strategic value
- Ninth place, with total assets estimated at

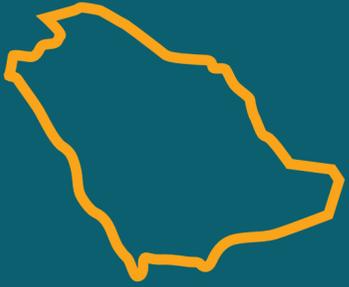


# 360

Billion Dollar

# 38

## Development Bodies



### Saudi Royal Commissions

## 2014

The Royal Commission for the City of Mecca and the Holy Sites

## 2014

Eastern Region Development Authority

## 2017

The Royal Commission for Al-Ula Governorate

## 2000

Mecca Region Development Authority

## 2009

Madinah Region Development Authority

## 1974

The Royal Commission for the City of Riyadh

## 1975

The Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu

# 39 | Internet Usage

**24.25%**

Obtaining information about goods or services

**11.78%**

Searching for health-related services

**97.34%**

Using Social networks

**59.12%**

Telephone calls

**0.98%**

Sale of goods and services

**11.09%**

Teaching or learning activities

**14.68%**

Reading or downloading newspapers, magazines or e-books

**29.76%**

Playing or downloading games, movies, photos, music and videos

**11.55%**

Listening to the radio and watching TV

**27.68%**

Download software and applications



# 40 | E-Commerce



**45,000**

Saudi online stores



**+50%**

of residents shop online



**28.5**

Billion Riyals size of e-commerce market

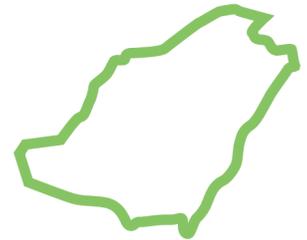


**14** Million online shoppers



**80** Billion Riyals

The size of the e-commerce and logistics market in the Kingdom



**45%**

of the volume of electronic commerce in the Middle East and the Arab world comes from Saudi Arabia

# 41

## Electronic Payments

+4 Million  
Point of sale

+360 Thousands  
Point of sale devices that work with  
NFC feature

9 Billion  
NFC Operations performed

+1.6 Billion  
Electronic payment  
transaction

287 Billion  
Riyal worth of  
transactions

Smartphones

106.5 Million  
transactions

9 Billion  
Riyal

75 Billion  
Riyal worth of  
technological  
transactions

Sadad

270 Million  
transactions

445 Billion  
Riyal

19.7 Million  
transactions

# 42

## Purchase of goods and services via the Internet

30.17%

Yes

69.83%

No

Payment methods used to purchase goods and services over the Internet

89.48%

Cash on delivery

37.33%

Credit cards

0.02%

Bank Check

0.45%

Prepaid gift card

0.43%

Online Payment service

0.58%

Mobile phone Account

14.34%

ATM card or electronic transfer

1.13%

Points from the rewards or redemption programs (for example Qitaf



# Services and Social Development

# 43 | Charity Sector Activities



## 2598

### Charitable Organization

### 521

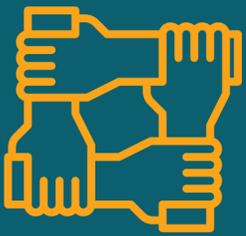
Social Development Committees

### 591

Association for the Teaching and memorizing the Holy Quran

### 1,125

Public organization



### The charity sector includes activities

### 169

Support charitable work and volunteering

### 17

Environment

### 666

Development and housing

### 674

Social Services

### 83

Health

### 301

Professional associations and societies

### 18

Education and Research

### 35

Culture and entertainment

### 601

Religious Preaching and guidance

# 44 | Foreign aid

● **\$4,497,291,336**

● **The total number of projects 3,812**

● Started with 10 projects in 1975

● Number of projects in 2019 is 824 including

**9**

continents  
and sub-con-  
tinents

**155**

countries

**323**

partners

**12**

Saudi donors

● **Projects were distributed over**

**1,652**

Humanitarian and  
relief aid in  
emergencies

**1,370**

Education

**236**

Transportation

**97**

Agriculture

**84**

Water and sanitation

**61**

Health

**59**

Other projects

**57**

Energy

**45**

Religious and  
social charitable works

**37**

Hospitals



# Money, Insurance, and Prices

# 45 | Reserve Assets of the Kingdom

## Imports

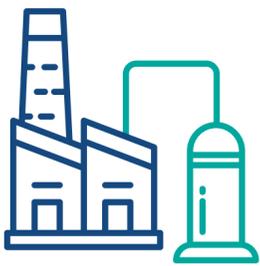
**574,361**

Million Riyal for the year 2019

## Exports

**981,012**

Million Riyal for the year 2019



Building materials and iron

**18826**

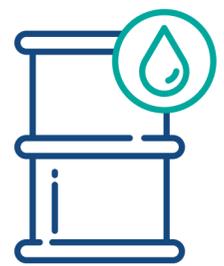
Thousand Tons



Refined petroleum products and gas

**126614**

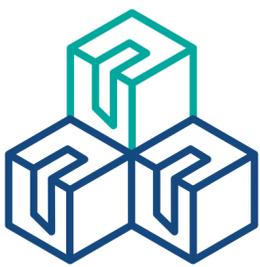
Thousand Tons



Petrochemical materials

**33323**

Thousand Tons



Other Materials

**20640**

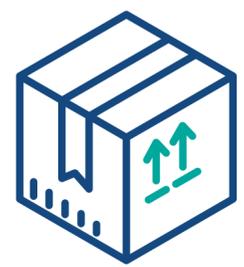
Thousand Tons



Agricultural Products

**122**

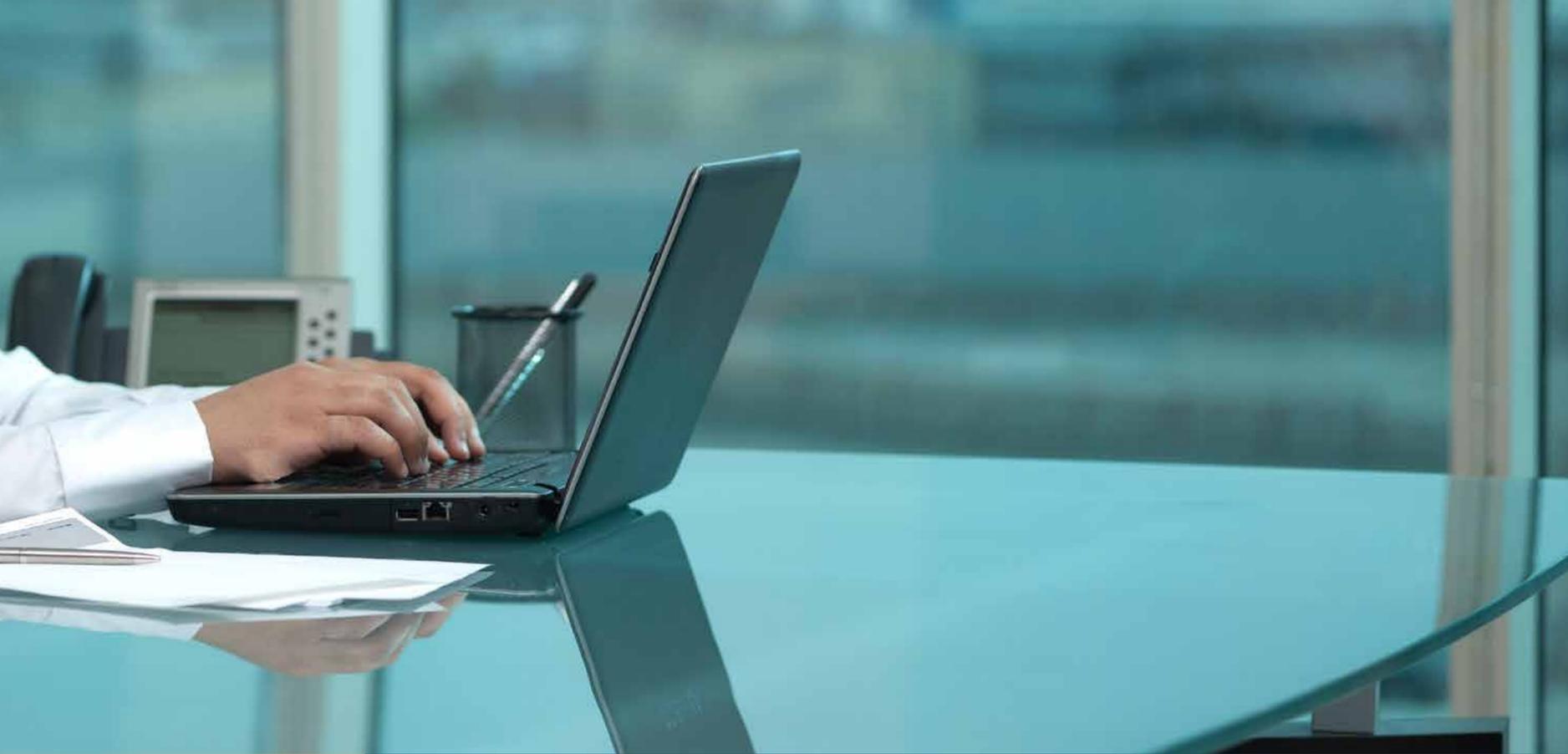
Thousand Tons



Cargo Crossings

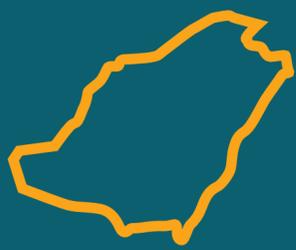
**12975**

Thousand Tons



**46**

**Saudi Banks**



**25**

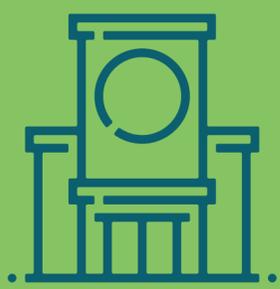
**Banks working in Saudi Arabia**

Local

**11**

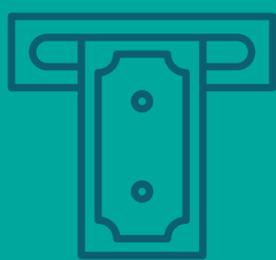
Foreigner

**14**



**2071**

**branches of banks operating  
in the kingdom**



**18,490**

**ATM Machine**



# 47

## Automated Teller Machines



# 31,540,067

### Mada Card

● The number of ATMs reached



# 48 | Investment funds



## 159.96

Billion Riyals, total fund assets

investment fund

## 253

for the year 2019

investment fund

## 52

for the year 1992

Foreign assets

## 26.52

Billion Riyals

Local assets

## 133.44

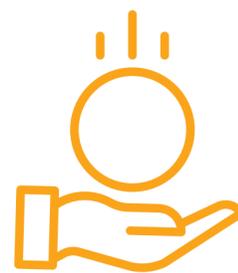
Billion Riyals



Number of subscribers

## 33,162

subscribers



Total

## 12.40

Billion Riyals



**49**

**Average per capita income**  
**(SAR / annual)**

Year **1971**

**5,373**

Year **1980**

**58,782**

Year **1990**

**28,967**

Year **2000**

**34,708**

Year **2010**

**71,862**

Year **2019**

**86,902**



# Labor market



50

## Labor Market



8,597,433

Workers

933,966

very small businesses

2,494,554

small businesses

1,752,733

medium businesses

3,416,180

big businesses

# 51

## Labor Market Nationalities

● **185** nationalities

● **8** nationalities, constitute 85% of the total workforce



**19.4%**  
Indians



**14.5%**  
Pakistani



**14.4%**  
Bangladeshi



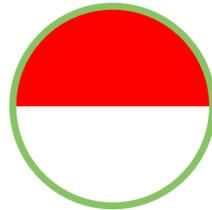
**14.3%**  
Egyptian



**11.3%**  
Filipino



**5.07%**  
Yemeni



**4.19%**  
Indonesian



**2.5%**  
Sudanese

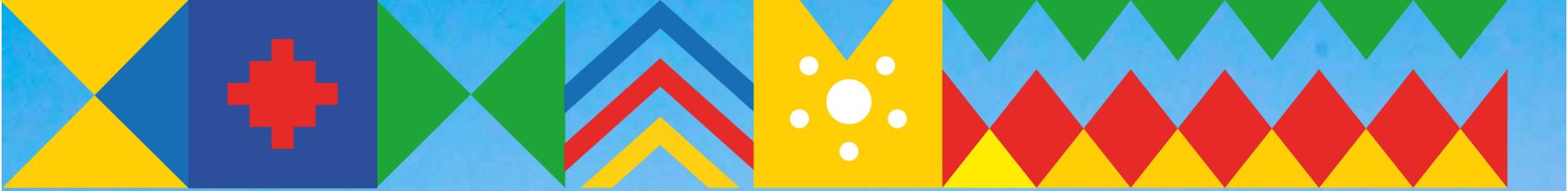
● **207** Average monthly working hours



**212**  
Male



**202**  
Female



# Industry

# 52 | Industrial establishments

● 111,934 total number of industrial establishments

635

big

5,833

medium

17,889

small

87,577

very small establishments

● 6,794 of these businesses were established before 1979

● 1,140,636 total employees



1,040,407

Male



100,229

Female

● 2.36 BILLIONS Riyals spent on research and development

● 6,659 companies operating in the insurance sector

173,200,705

revenues

49,623,534

expenditures

113,320

employees



**53**

**Manufacturing industries establishments**

**108,815**  
establishments

**993,530**  
workers

● Less than 5 workers

**85,039**  
establishments

**192,769**  
workers

● 5 - 19 workers

**18,022**  
establishments

**151,704**  
workers

● More than 20 workers

**5,754**  
establishments

**649,057**  
workers



# 54

## Imports and Exports

● The highest exported non-oil products are



Plastic



Rubber



Minerals



Fertilizers



Eggs



Iron and steel



Distilled products



Dairy industry



Natural Honey



Chemical industries



Aluminum and aluminum products



Mineral oils and fuels



Electrical machines, equipments and its parts



Audio-Video recording devices and its parts



# 55 | Made In Saudi Arabia

- Number of small, medium and large enterprises
- industrial cities

**35**

industrial cities

**198,8**

million m<sup>2</sup> of de-  
veloped industri-  
al lands

**+3500**

active factories

● Metal industries

**202**

● Wood industries

**69**

● Paper industries

**83**

● Food industries

**95**

● Plastic and chemical industries

**166**

TREND



# 56 Intellectual property rights



## Patents

**3,651**

trademarks

**480**

patents registered

**1,188**

local requests



## Industrial models

**804**

industrial design applications

**564**

industrial model certificates

**348**

Local Orders

**195**

local certificates



## Local Brands

**37,669**

trademark applications

**10,210**

local marks

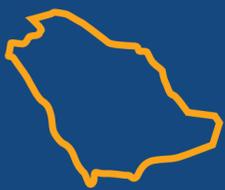


# 57

## Import and consumption of perfumes and incense

69.83%

of the Kingdom's population use incense



88.70%  
saudi



11.30%  
non-saudi

5 Billion

Annual perfume market value



2 Billion

of them the share of Oriental Perfumes

\$3.8 Billion

investment in the perfume sector



# Transportation

# 58 | Airports

- International and domestic airports
- **5 International Airports**

## King Khaled Intl Airport

- Riyadh
- Founded 1983
- Passenger capacity:  
12,000,000
- Area 225,000 m<sup>2</sup>

## King Fahd Intl Airport

- Dammam
- Established in 1999
- Passengers capacity:  
8,000,000
- Area:761 km<sup>2</sup>

## King Abdul-Aziz Intl Airport

- Jeddah
- Founded 1981
- Passenger Capacity:  
7,500,000
- Area: 91 km<sup>2</sup>

## Prince Muhammad bin Abdul-Aziz Intl Airport

- Old Airport 1950
- New airport 2015
- Passengers Capacity:  
4,800,000
- Area27 km<sup>2</sup>

## Taif Intl Airport

- Founded: 1976
- Passenger Capacity:  
550,000
- Area: 48,000 km<sup>2</sup>

## Domestic Airports

- 8Regional
- 15Local
- 11Aramco
- 4Military Base
- 7Others

# 59

## Railways and Trains

### ○ Riyadh – Dammam Train

- A 1418 km line for the transportation of passengers and goods

**449km**

Passenger line

**569km**

Cargo line

**400km**

Secondary lines

### ○ SAR Train

- **2750** km long

- Dedicated to transporting passengers and minerals

- **6** passenger stations in the North Train project distributed as follows

**1** Almogam'a

**2** King Khalid Airport

**3** Qassim

**4** Hail

**5** Alhodaitha

**6** 'Aljawfa

### ○ Haramain high-speed train

- **450** km long

- connects both

Jeddah and Mecca, with a double line that runs for 78km

- Jeddah and Medina 410 km

Speed exceeds **300** km/h



# 60

## Roads and Bridges

**132,000** km

of paved roads in the Kingdom

**66,000** km

of land roads

**49,000** km

of one-way roads

**12,000** km

dual roads

**5,000** km

Highways covering the Kingdom



# Technology and Communication



# 61 | Information Technology



123,267

Employees



11,415

Facilities

167,904,944

Riyals

Operating revenues



# 62

## Delivering Technology to Homes

# 29.8

Mbps average speed for home broadband networks

# 37%

of homes are covered by optical fiber network

# 88%

of the population has 4G coverage

# 29.3

Mbps average speed for mobile broadband networks



# 63

## Owning and using technical equipment

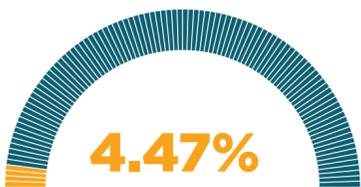
### Internet Access Devices



Desktop computer



mobile phone

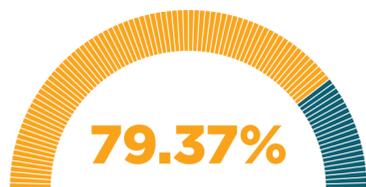


Tablets

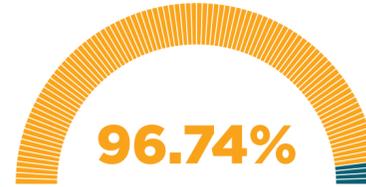


Laptops

### Ownership

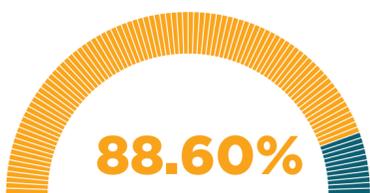


E-mail

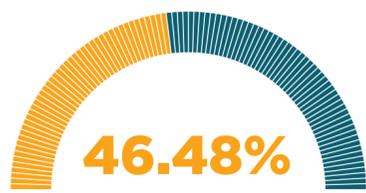


Mobile Phone

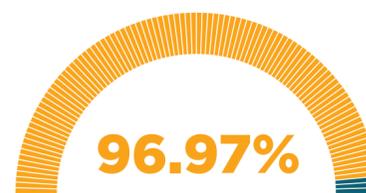
### Usage



Internet



Computer



Mobile Phone



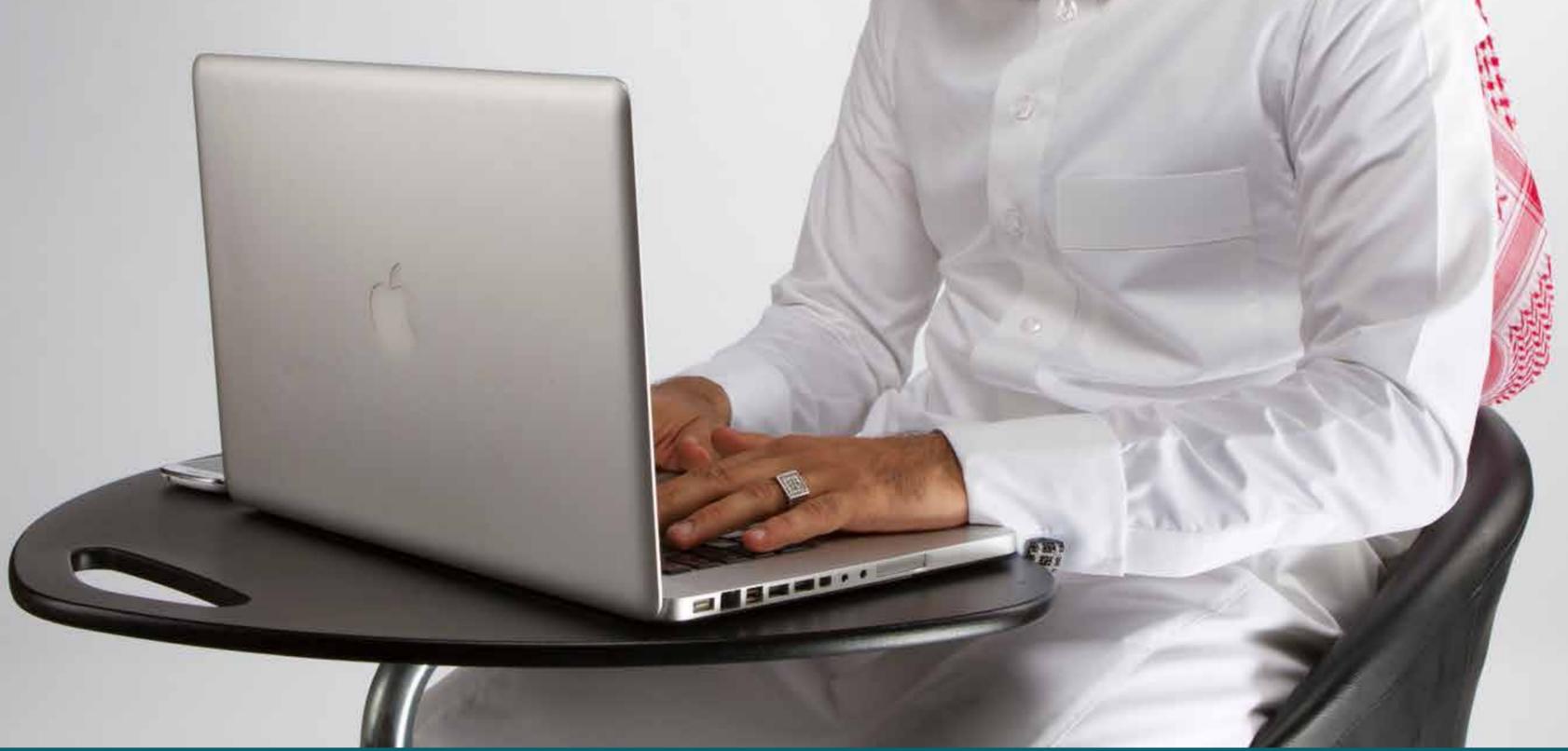
Fixed Phone



Radio



TV



64

## E-government services online

Yes

37.42%

No

62.58%

17.69%

Obtaining information from government agencies

87.89%

Access to government services

26.75%

Obtaining and filling out electronic government forms

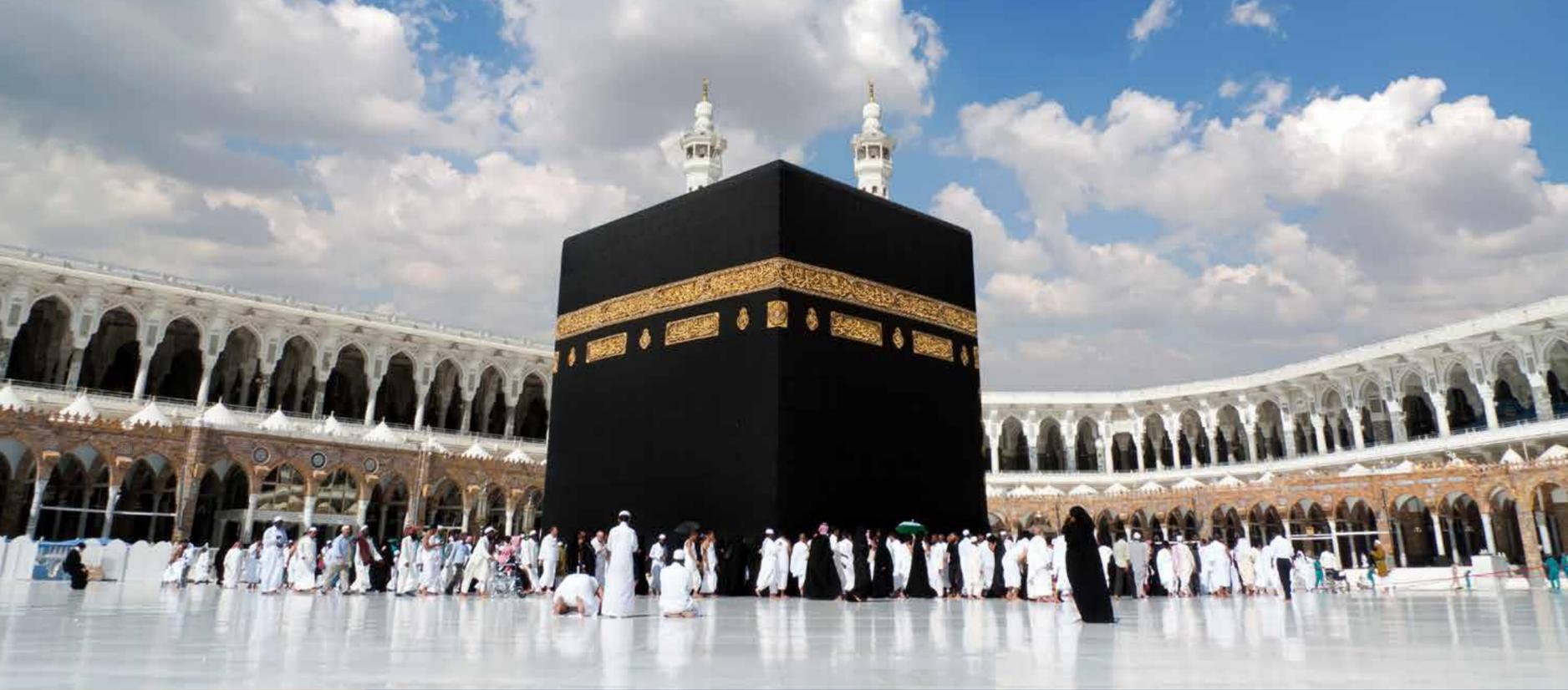
50.13%

Online payments for government agencies



# Islamic Affairs

## Hajj and Umrah



**65**

## Hajj and Umrah

The number of pilgrims from unification of the Kingdom until now

**23,000,000+**

pilgrims in the last 10 years

**54,000,000+**

pilgrims in the last 25 years

**59,000,000+**

pilgrims since 1439 -1390AH

### ● Umrah performers for the year 1440 AH



From outside the Kingdom

**7,457,663**



From the Kingdom

**11,700.368**

### ● Pilgrims for the year 1440 AH



From outside the Kingdom

**1,855,027**



From the Kingdom

**634,379**



**350,830** manpower to serve pilgrims



**66**

# King Fahd Complex for the Printing of the Holy Quran

**318,155,274**

copies of various publications distributed over 36 years

Founded in

**1984m**

**1405AH**

Includes **74** languages

**19**

African languages

**16**

European languages

**39**

Asian Languages

The complex distributes more

**18**

million copies annually

**25,000**m<sup>2</sup>

of complex area

**13**

certified printing lines

**60,000**

visitors per month

**49**

publications for sale

# 67

## Islamic Centers

### 1,944

The Islamic Cultural Center was founded in London

### 1,974

the first missionary institution in Japan

### +210

Islamic centers around the world

### +1,500

mosques around the world

## Islamic centers covered 5 continents

### Aiming at:

- Defining Islam correctly
- Serving and supporting all Muslims in all parts of the world
- Spreading the moderate Islamic sciences
- Achieving the principle of social solidarity



# Tourism Entertainment Sports

# 68 | Tourism

  
**123,279**  
Saudis

  
**429,227**  
Non Saudis

  
**552,556**  
Employees

  
**72,389**  
Facilities

**52.9%** annual average occupancy

**53.7%**  
Hotel Rooms

**51.1%**  
Furniture  
Housing Units

**3.2** Night  
furnished residential  
units annually

**3** Nights  
Visitors spend  
an average

**+70** Million  
visitors to the Kingdom  
from 2015 until 2019

**2.9** Nights  
hotel rooms for a  
guest



# 69

## Castles and Fortress

**111** castles and fortresses in the Kingdom, including

### Arif Castle

- Hail
- Observe and defend
- Built 1840 AD

### Abu Arish Castle

- Abu Arish Governorate
- Observe and defend against invaders
- Built before the year 991 AH

### Al-Zarib Castle

- Al-Wajh Governorate
- Built 1617 AD
- To protect pilgrims' convoys and the luggage they carry

### Al-Saidi Castle

- Qurayyat
- Nabataean period
- For housing and observation

### Tabuk Archaeological Citadel

- Tabuk at the stations of the Shami Hajj Road
- Built in 1559 AD

### Tarut Castle

- Tarut Island
- Built 1521 AD
- For observation and defense

### Muwailih Castle

- Tabuk
- 1560 m
- To Observe and defense

### Castle Mard

- Aljawfa'
- First century AD
- For observation and defense

### Dossarya Castle

- Jizan
- 1419 m
- The castle was used in war, politics, and education

# 70 | Caves

**300**  
caves and dunes spread  
across the kingdom  
located in

 North Riyadh

 Al-Samman

 Eastern Area

 Alhurat

## ● The most prominent discovered caves include

### ○ Hira cave

- Located on top of the mountain of light eastern Mecca
- Height: 634 m
- area 5.25 km<sup>2</sup>

### ○ Heat Cave

- near Al-Khurj
- Large groundwater tank inlet

### ○ Reptiles Cave

- The name comes from many lizards that roam around its roof
- To visit the cave, one must crawl on hands and legs

### ○ Dahl Sultan

- It was discovered in the early 1980's and is located around the village of Al-Maaqla

### ○ Sha'fan Cave

- One of the largest caves
- 2 km long
- Its height is up to eight meters
- It goes deep to 800m underground.

### ○ Dharb Al Najem

- A deep cavity with a 100 meters diameter

### ○ Algae Cave

- Discovered by a coincidence
- consists of a very long descending passage that goes by the name (rope)

### ○ Almofaqa'a Cave

- The largest and most beautiful cave that have been discovered in Saudi Arabia.



# 71

## World Heritage Sites

- 22 km outside Al-Ula governorate
- Includes 111 tombs
- The first site in Saudi Arabia to join the list
- The largest preserved site of the Nabataean civilization, south of Petra

**Al-Hijr  
(Madain Saleh)  
2008 record**

- It was associated with the first Saudi state and was its capital
- It was established in the 15th century AD

**Historical Diriyah  
Recorded  
in 2010**

- It goes back to pre-Islamic times
- It includes a number of archaeological and heritage monuments and buildings

**Historic Jeddah  
Record 2014**

- It is located in the Hail region
- Its history goes back to more than 10 thousand years BC

**Jubba, Ratat  
and Al-Manjor  
(Al-Shuwaymas)  
registered 2015**

- One of the largest and most famous natural palm oases in the world
- More than 3 million palm trees produce the finest dates

**Al-Ahsa Oasis  
Record 2018 AD**



# 72

## Youth and Sports

### Practicing sports in the community

#### Physical Fitness



**%33**

Females



**%58,5**

Males

#### Recreation



**%40,5**

Females



**%59,5**

Males

#### Improving Physical Appearances



**%46,9**

Females



**%25,6**

Males

#### Health Enhancing



**%69,7**

Females



**%54,7**

Males

#### Society Stimulation



**%3,6**

Females



**%4,9**

Males



# 73

## Saudi Sports Cities

### King Fahd International Playground

- Riyadh
- The largest football stadium in the Kingdom
- Accommodates +68,000 spectators
- 500,000 m2 area
- Opened 1987
- The cost of its creation is \$ 460,000,000

### Prince Faisal bin Fahd Stadium

- Riyadh
- Opened 1969
- known as Al-Malaz Stadium
- 22,250 spectators

### Prince Saud bin Jalawi Sports City

- Alhubar
- Opened 1983
- 15,000 spectators

### King Abdullah Sports City

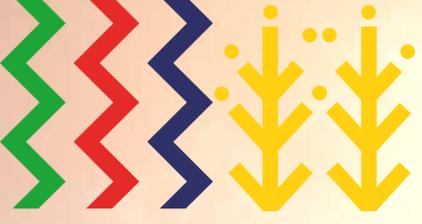
- Jeddah
- Accommodates 62,000 spectators
- Opened 2014

### King Abdul-Aziz Stadium

- Mecca
- opened 1986
- Holds 38,000 spectators

### Prince Abdullah Al-Faisal Stadium

- Jeddah
- 18,000 spectators
- The most exciting stadium in the country as the spectators are very close to the playground



# Energy



# 74

## Oil and Gas

# 100

major oil and gas fields

# 70

billion barrels

Ghawwar field is the largest oil field in the world with an estimated quantity

# 60%

of Saudi oil production comes from Ghawwar

# 40%

of the kingdom's oil production comes from five fields

# 266

billion barrels

of proven oil reserves

# 303

trillion cubic feet of gas reserves



**75**

## Crude oil exports



**1962**

**50,130**



**1967**

**88,857**



**1970**

**117,417**



**1980**

**337,569**



**1990**

**164,242**



**2000**

**228,238**



**2010**

**242,509**



**2015**

**261,451**



**2019**

**256,890**



# 76 | Precious Metals

12 Active mines produce

415,000

ounce  
gold

921.000

tons of  
aluminum

2.3

million tons  
of ammonia

3.2

million tons  
of phosphate

22.5

billion Riyals

contribution to the national  
income

## Reserve

2.78 billion tons

in phosphates, iron  
aluminum, zinc and copper

19 million

ounces of gold

# 77

## Electricity

### 299,188

megawatts  
of electrical energy consumed

### 76,941

megawatts only  
Saudi Arabia generates

### 299,188 GWh

of electrical energy consumption is distributed as follows



### 46,849

Commercial Sector



### 130,428

Residential Sector



### 58,177

Industrial Sector



### 43,909

Governmental Sector



### 19,824

Other Sectors

export

### 36

GWh

Import

### 2

GWh

### 551,459

GWh of electricity  
produced



# 78

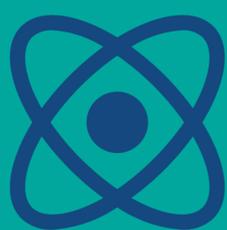
## Atomic Power

Major  
Reactors

17  
Reactor

produce  
**1200 - 1600**  
megawatts of  
electricity  
per hour per reactor

Small  
reactors



Owning and developing atomic  
energy technologies and building  
them in isolated places



suits its requirements for water  
desalination  
and various thermal applications  
from the petrochemical industries

Uranium  
reserves

**60,000**  
Tons

**%6-5**  
of global reserves



79

## Solar Power Sector

2018

The Kingdom has launched work on two solar stations

With of Capacity of 3 gigawatts  
and 4.2 gigawatts

Manufacturing and  
developing solar panels

Generating solar energy with a capacity  
between 150-200 GW by 2030

200 billion is the cost of the project



80

# Hydroelectricity

113

MWh

total energy  
generated

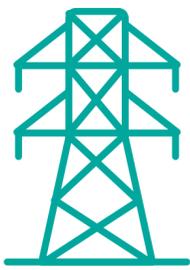


Generating Energy by using the force of gravity as a result of falling water from different heights to manage turbines designated for generating energy



# 81

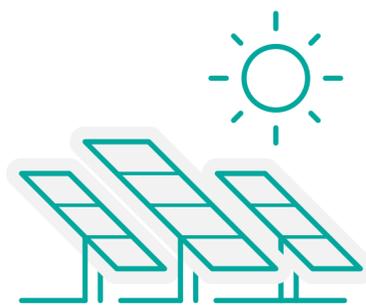
## Energy used in Saudi Homes



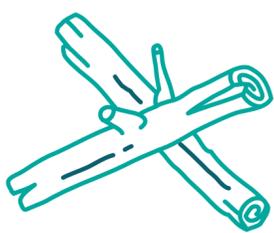
**10.18%**  
electricity



**89.34%**  
gas



**1.6%**  
of the houses use  
solar energy



**0.30%**  
firewood



**0.18%**  
others



# 99.99%

of the Kingdom's homes have  
working electricity



# Economic



# 82

## The Vision of the Future

### Qiddiya Project

- **334km** square kilometers in Riyadh
- **8billion dollars** The cost of the project is
- **300** entertainmentanded-educational facilities

### NEOM Project

- **26,000km<sup>2</sup>** that expands to areas of the Egyptian and Jordanian borders
- **500billion** Riyals, the cost of the project
- **16** sectors specializing in technology and future technologies

### The Red Sea Development Project

- It is located between the cities of Umluj and Al Wajh on the coast of the Red Sea
- The project area is 30 thousand square kilometers
- It consists of an archipelago of primeval islands, a desert and a lifeless volcano
- Includes 8,000 hotel rooms

### Amaala Project

- Launched by the Saudi Public Investment Fund in 2018 that expands to areas of the Egyptian and Jordanian borders
- It is located Within Prince Mohammed bin Salman Royal Reserve
- The project is based on luxury tourism that is based on wellness, health and treatment
- It provides 22 thousand job opportunities



# 83 Giant Projects

## Jabal Omar Project

- The project area is 231,939.23m<sup>2</sup>
- billion project cost 4.4 \$
- Combines hotel towers and high-rise apartment buildings
- visitors, the 100,000 maximum capacity during the Hajj season

## King Salman Park

- Built on an area of a 13,000 km
- Four times the size of New York Central park
- Combines hotel towers and high-rise apartment buildings

## Riyadh and Jeddah Metros

- 6lines
- Covers an area of 176,000 km
- metro train stations 85 in the city
- Capable of serving 400,000 passengers per day
- meters long train 36

## Al Widyan Project

- located in Riyadh
- It complies with the highest international standards of modernity and development
- On an area of 7,000,000 square meters
- It consists of 12 regions
- billion cost 2.7 \$
- housing unit 20,000



# 84

## Economic Cities

Four economic cities launched in 2005 at a cost of 455 billion riyals

### King Abdullah Economic City

- billion Riyals, the 375 cost of construction
- It aims to place the Kingdom among the top 10 countries that attract investment and competitiveness

### Knowledge Economic City

- Five kilometers from the Noble Sanctuary
- Costs 25 billion riyals
- Offered 20,000 jobs

### Jazan Economic City

- An area of 103 km
- It has a coastline of 11,5km

### Prince Abdul-Aziz Bin Musaed Economic City

- located in the Hail region
- Has an area of 156,000,000 square meters
- Cost of the project was 30 billion Riyals



# Military Sector

# 85

## Domestic military sectors



General directorate of public Security was established in 1343AH



Passport Authority was established in 1961



Road Security Administration directorate was established in 1410AH

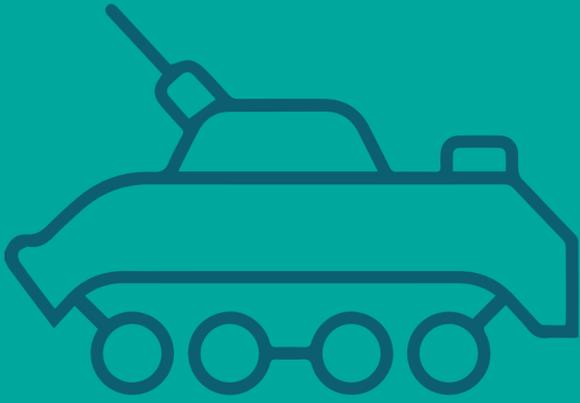


Civil Defense, the first fire brigade was established in 1927



# 86

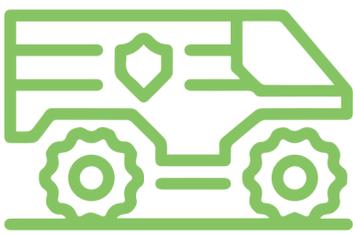
## The Armed Forces



Saudi Military is ranked  
17 of 138 countries

# 803,000

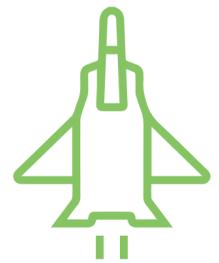
Total military personnel approximately



**12,825**  
armored vehicles



**1,062**  
Planes



**879**  
Air Force



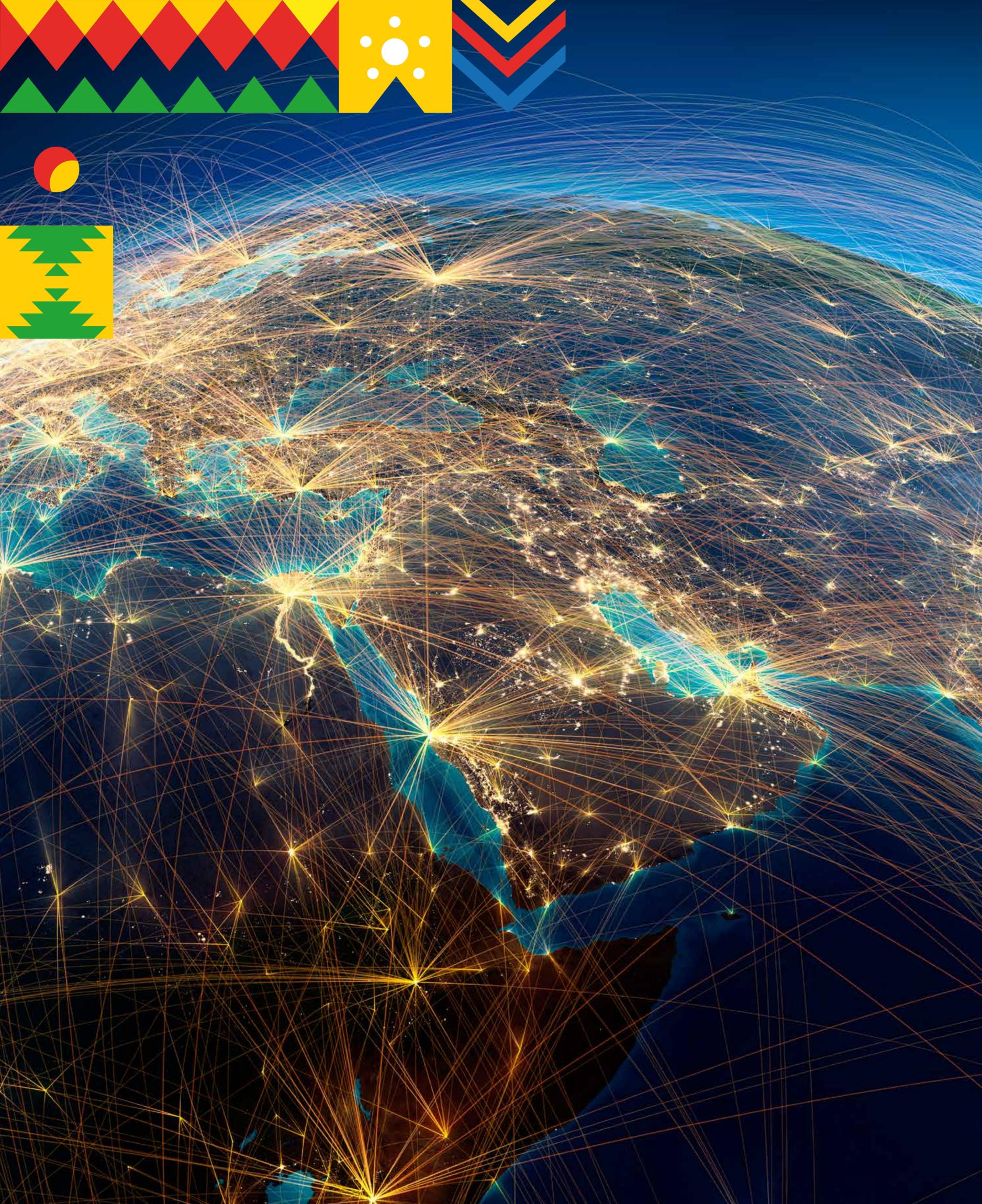
**122**  
Missile carrier



**1,818**  
Moving Artillery



**705**  
self-propelled artillery



# Saudi Arabia and The World

## King Fahd Initiative Saudi Peace Initiative 1981

- It was presented at the Fez summit in 1981
- Presented by King Fahd Abdelaziz may Allah have mercy on him
- The initiative asserted "The right of all countries in the region to live "in peace
- The initiative was rejected by: Syria, Algeria, Libya and Iraq

## Riyadh Agreement

- Signed November 2019 ,5
- Under the auspices of King Salman bin Abdul-Aziz
- End the conflict between the Yemeni government and the Southern Transitional Council

## Arab Peace Initiative

- It was presented at the .Beirut Summit in 2002
- Launched by King Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz, may Allah have mercy on him
- The initiative stated
- Agreeing to "full normalization with Israel in exchange for peace
- All Arab countries agreed to the initiative

## Peace Agreement between Eritrea and Ethiopia

- Signed in September 2018
- Under the auspices of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques King Salman bin Abdul-Aziz
- In the city of Jeddah in the Kingdom



88

**International  
Initiatives**

590

documents signed by the Kingdom

64

international agreements and treaties

488

bilateral international agreements

38

multilateral international agreements

# 89

## Membership in regional and international organizations

55 organizations which the Kingdom participates as a member :

The name of the organization	Abbreviation
Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa	ABEDA
African Development Bank	AFDB
Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development	AFESD
Arab Monetary Fund	AMF
Bank for International Settlements	BIS
Council of Arab Economic Unity	CAEU
Cerebral Palsy World Organization	CP
Food and Agriculture Organization	FAO
G 20	G20
United Nations Group of 77	G77
Gulf Cooperation Counsel	GCC
International Atomic Energy Agency	IAEA
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development	IBRD
International Civil Aviation Organization	ICAO



90

## Saudi Diplomacy

105

foreign Embassies and consulate inside the Kingdom

102

Saudi Embassies and consulate in foreign countries :distributed as follows

27

Europe

34

Asia

2

Australia

29

Europe

10

Northern America

لا إله إلا الله محمد رسول الله



TREND

